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# Eighty-Fifth Annual Report

OF THE

## South Carolina State Hospital for the Insane



For the Year  
Nineteen Hundred and Eight

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STATE DOCUMENTS

COLUMBIA, S. C.  
GONZALES AND BRYAN, STATE PRINTERS.  
1908—1909



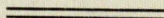
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## REPORT OF THE REGENTS.

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To His Excellency, M. F. Ansel, Governor.

Sir: For particulars and statistical information relative to the State Hospital for the Insane the Board of Regents wish to refer you to the appended reports of the Superintendent and other officials of the Hospital.

For ourselves we wish to emphasize as briefly as possible two facts relative to the institution:

*First.* The development of a colony in the country; and, *second,* The necessity of more liberal appropriations for the ever growing needs of the Hospital.

It is the opinion of our Board that continuing its policy of due economy and accepting the views of authorities of modern hospital progress in separating the various classes of defective and special diseases, the time has come when a definite policy should be determined upon. With this in view, we recommend:

*First.* That steps be taken looking towards retaining on the present site all white patients and establishing here reception wards for all classes legally committed to our care.

*Second.* The development elsewhere, preferably near Columbia, of a colony for the several classes of the colored insane.

*Third.* The early erection on our present holdings in Columbia of separate pavilions for tuberculous white patients, or the taking of such other steps as may separate the tubercular from the non-tubercular.

Upon these three points our Board is unanimous.

But, as bearing upon the matter, and, if need be, emphasizing the conclusions we have reached, we beg to quote letters from individual members of our State Board of Health:

Dr. Robert Wilson, Jr., of Charleston, the Chairman, says:

"I understand that the pressing need of separating the tuberculous inmates of the State Hospital for the Insane from the non-tuberculous is sufficiently apparent to require no comment, but that some doubt exists as to the relative value of a colony upon the present property and a suburban colony.

"In my opinion, the former alternative should be considered only after all means have been exhausted to accomplish the latter. There is no question but that the suburban establishment is by far the most



desirable. If there is anything secure in our modern medicine, it is the enormous value assigned to pure air in the management of tuberculosis, and it is manifest that the air of the country is a long way sweeter and purer than the air of a city. It is my experience that my patients always improve when they withdraw from the more or less impure air of town or city, even if it be only to spend the nights. Unquestionably, if you can obtain a suburban colony, you will get results that are impossible in town however favorable the location.

"Another reason for the removal is that by doing so you would carry out of reach the dangerous infection focus which now exists, and which would still exist with an establishment upon the Hospital grounds, even though it be less dangerous. I sincerely hope that you will be able to secure a country home for these unfortunate charges."

Dr. T. H. Hall, of Aiken, writes:

"As a member of the State Board of Health, I have had occasion to visit and inspect this institution with Dr. Gambrel, of Abbeville, for the past two years, consequently, I am in a position to know something of the conditions existing there. Our committee recommended and urged in our report the establishment of a farm colony for the treatment and care of tuberculous patients. This farm colony should be situated some distance from Hospital grounds—several miles at least. This class of patients should be completely separated from the others, which could not be done if colony was in present grounds. To establish a colony in Hospital grounds would, in my opinion, be a bad idea, for several reasons; one of which is that it would not be permanent. In a few years other arrangements would have to be made and the colony removed. A colony several miles from the city, on either the Southern or Seaboard Railroad, would be permanent. It is an accepted fact that tuberculous patients should be colonized, especially in connection with institutions. The outdoor life is necessary for their care and treatment, and placing them there we would be doing our duty toward them, besides, by so separating them, prevent the rapid spread of this disease.

"Institutions in other States have or are adopting colony plan for these cases. Their farms are situated some miles from the hospital, they fully realizing the necessity for widely separating these cases. I do trust your Board will adopt the colony plan, and have same established four or five miles from the city of Columbia."

Similar letters have been received from other members of the Board of Health.



Such letters bring clearly before your Board the most important need of the institution under your charge.

The appropriations asked for this year are, for

Support .. .. .	\$180,000 00
Building and repairs.....	50,000 00
Regents .. .. .	1,200 00
Fire protection .. .. .	500 00
Insurance, if so much be necessary.....	500 00
Furnishing for new building.....	2,500 00
Deficit .. .. .	1,500 00

Asking the co-operation of your Excellency in securing these necessary appropriations, we have the honor to be,

Very respectfully,

W. J. GOODING, President,  
 IREDELL JONES, Vice-President,  
 J. PERRY GLENN,  
 W. W. RAY, M. D.,  
 J. H. TAYLOR, M. M.



## REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

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To the Board of Regents:

Gentlemen: In laying before you my annual report for the year 1908, I must again dwell upon the problem of segregation, as the most important one which you have to consider and present to the General Assembly.

With a daily population of 1,500 patients the need of separating some of the many classes now per force assembled together is more insistent than ever. This is a necessity which we have all recognized for many years. The difficulty seems to be in deciding with what class and how to begin. Shall we go on erecting separate buildings on land you now hold in Columbia, or do you advocate beginning elsewhere,—in the country, near Columbia, or in other towns?

After due deliberation, I can make recommendations, but it is for you and the General Assembly to say whether or not these recommendations deserve serious attention.

In a study of the history of the Hospital from Watson's "Hand-Book of South Carolina," I presented several conclusions I had reached regarding the policy of the Hospital. These were:

*First.* That it has become the policy of the State to maintain in Columbia a large central colony for the insane of both races.

*Second.* That State care is a better system than was afforded by the old method of county support.

*Third.* That the separate or cottage plan of building of wards is better suited in our climate to the needs of the insane than are large conglomerate buildings.

*Fourth.* That the separation from the insane (properly speaking), of such classes as inebriates, idiots, epileptics, etc., who are now associated with them, would prove advantageous to all.

*Fifth.* That the improvement of the county alms-houses by having hospital wards, etc., would relieve this institution from receiving so many helpless dotards.

*Sixth.* That the establishment of a farm colony for the chronic insane, a school for the feeble-minded and a hospital for inebriates, should form part of the future policy of the State.

*Seventh.* That the erection of separate wards for the violent insane is desirable.

*Eighth.* That the establishment of a farm colony for the chronic insane is an important problem for future consideration.



*Ninth.* That the means of separating the tuberculous from the non-tuberculous is at the present time a question of vital importance.

It has never been the policy of this State to be precipitate in dealing with her defectives. This Hospital is the result of very slow growth. For one reason or another, but usually for economy's sake, no steps have been taken looking towards the placing elsewhere of any class of defectives once admitted to this Hospital. Besides the insane, epileptics and the feeble-minded have been admitted since 1828; the colored insane since 1848, and later the criminal insane and inebriate. Most attention has been given to the separation of the colored insane from the whites. Your Board has decided that the two races should be maintained in the same institution, but not till this year have the two races been absolutely isolated in separate buildings, the final step being in the removal of a ward of white women from the Old Building last May. Since 1894 the problem of the separation of the tuberculous from the non-tuberculous has been before you, but we have never provided means of even separating the two classes on different wards. A shack was added to the East Pavilion for tuberculous patients, but other sick patients have been associated with them.

Three years ago the General Assembly was on the point of purchasing property in the upper part of the State where inebriates and epileptics could be separated and provided for according to their several needs. This plan, too, failed, largely on the grounds of economy.

Other States are providing separately for these different classes of unfortunates, and with all the evidence before us we are still lagging behind. Once this was not so. Next to Virginia South Carolina was the first State to provide an asylum for her insane. To her credit this humane act dates from 1821, and the building then provided stands today as the oldest existing monument in the United States provided by a State for her insane. It was a glorious beginning, but in 1853 Dr. Trezevant wrote:

"That I am anxious about our asylum I do not deny. I have been connected with it from the time the first patient entered its walls up to the present moment. I was with it when it was viewed with pride, and I thought that our little State was far in advance of our sisters, though I then saw much that was faulty in its construction. In 1835 I became aware that we were falling behind. In 1840 we were distanced, and it was painful in '45 and '50 to see how inferior



were our accommodations, when compared with those of other institutions."

This was written at the time of the controversy about moving to the country.

Unfortunately, as we now see it, that controversy ended with the decision to remain within the city,—a policy wisely avoided by neighboring States. Consequently, the Hospital has been developed by a slow process of building and by the purchase of adjoining real estate as it came upon the market.

It is not necessary to trace minutely this evolution, as that has already been done in former reports and in Watson's "Hand-Book."

The point is that recognizing that our population about doubles every fifteen years, would it not be wise, on many accounts, to consider again the question of moving into the country a portion at least of our large number of patients? In the course of time we know that this must be done. It is for you to secure the co-operation of the General Assembly and determine when this shall be done.

### TUBERCULOSIS.

It is a matter of record that in the annual report of 1894 I wrote that, "As in recent years, tuberculosis leads the list as the chief cause of mortality among our patients, especially those of the colored race. Statistics show that one-seventh of all the deaths of the world are due to this fatal disease. In institutions, such as large asylums, prisons, etc., tuberculosis is proportionately much more fatal, causing from 20 to 60 per cent. of the whole mortality. Again, in 1895, it is stated that "The fact is again brought out that the disease prevails most in the Old Asylum, and that daily life out of doors, with well ventilated sitting rooms and dormitories is preventive, as is shown in the low fatality among white men. On the other hand, the mortality among negro men shows that even employment and life out of doors by day can not counterbalance the evils of overcrowding at night in unsanitary dwellings. The rapidity of the course of tuberculosis in the colored race as compared with the white also calls for comment."

Similar quotations might be made from later reports, but these are enough to establish the fact that attention has been emphatically called to the prevalence of tuberculosis here for many years. But such efforts at its prevention as our means allowed have been of little avail.

As recent contributions to the subject from others, I may be allowed to quote.



From the Reports of the State Board of Health for 1907, I beg to quote :

"The Asylum is well kept and in a good condition from a sanitary standpoint, but the place is very much overcrowded. They have room to accommodate about eleven hundred patients, but have there about seventeen hundred. This necessitates seven or eight having to sleep in one room in some of the wards, which should not be the case in an institution, for this class of patients is untidy at best. It also necessitates keeping patients in the basement rooms, which were never intended for living apartments, for they are damp and poorly ventilated. To obviate this crowded condition, the Regents are making an effort to purchase a farm near the city of Columbia, where the mildly insane, epileptics and tubercular patients can be kept. We heartily agree with this plan and hope the proper support will be given the Asylum authorities at this coming session of the Legislature to carry out this plan. Under the present conditions, the tubercular patients can not be separated from the non-infected. This condition should not exist, for, because one is so unfortunate as to be insane is no reason why he or she should be subjected to tuberculosis, and that is the condition when you force one to occupy the same room or apartment with one having consumption. We hope the necessary provisions will be made for these unfortunates as soon as possible."

This quotation is from the report of the Board of Health one year ago. In the report for this year they discuss the Institution in these words :

"During the past year we have visited the Asylum several times, always finding it in an excellent sanitary condition, considering the class of patients they have to deal with.

"The Asylum is still very much over-crowded. This fact was brought to your attention in our last report, but as yet nothing has been done to relieve it. They have room for one thousand patients, but are at present accommodating fifteen hundred. As many as eight have to occupy sleeping space that is only sufficient for four. This congestion also necessitates the use of basement rooms which were never intended for living apartments, as they are damp and poorly ventilated.

"We find that no provisions have been made for the isolation of tubercular patients, and they are allowed to sleep and intermingle with others not affected, thereby causing a continual spread of this disease in this Institution. This condition should not exist, as we



well know that tuberculosis is a contagious disease and every precaution should be taken to prevent the spread of this disease. Because one is so unfortunate as to be insane, there is no reason why either he or she should be subjected to tuberculosis, and that is the condition when you force one to occupy apartments with one having the disease.

"We would heartily recommend that the Regents of this Institution be provided with sufficient means to purchase lands near the city of Columbia to establish a Farm Colony for the care of inebriates, epileptics, mildly insane, and for the treatment of the tubercular insane. This matter is of too much importance to be overlooked any longer. We can not too strongly insist on some definite action being taken at the next session of the General Assembly."

### PELLAGRA.

A year ago a report was made by the medical staff of this Hospital to the State Board of Health calling attention to the possible presence in South Carolina of pellagra,—a disease common in Southern Europe, especially in Italy and Roumania. During the year we have had in this Hospital      cases of pellagra,      , white      , colored,      males,      females. The Board of Health has learned that the disease exists practically throughout South Carolina. It is now recognized in the asylums of North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Mississippi, Alabama and in a Baptist Orphanage Asylum in Tennessee. It may, therefore, be claimed that our observations here have been a contribution to progress in medicine.

The mortality from this disease is very high, and when the patients do not die, they are left damaged in mind and body. They are ataxic in gait, emaciated in body, demented and mute.

### TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

In 1892 a training school for nurses was established in this Hospital. It has been in continuous operation since that time. The intelligence and skill of the members and graduates of the school have in no small degree contributed to the welfare and comfort of the patients, especially of the white women.

In the appendix is printed the names of the female graduates of the Training School from its inception to 1908—66 in all.

I beg to thank the Governor and the members of your Board for leave of absence—the first in seventeen years—the past summer for a trip to Europe, during which I took the opportunity to study



pellagra as found in Italian institutions. While such leave is unusual, I feel that it was justified by the results obtained—that is, the identification of pellagra in Europe and this country—and reported to your Board and to the medical profession.

Finally, I wish to express my obligations to your Board for the pleasant relations that have existed between us.

J. W. BABCOCK.

Physician and Superintendent.



# TREASURER'S ANNUAL REPORT, 1908.

## DEBTOR.

To legislative appropriation, deficit 1907.....	\$ 8,177 00
To legislative appropriation, insurance .....	6,935 39
To legislative appropriation, increased water supply .....	450 00
To legislative appropriation, building and repairs.....	20,000 00
To legislative appropriation, maintenance .....	17,000 00
To legislative appropriation, regents .....	1,200 00
To received for pay patients .....	4,800 55
To received from other sources .....	2,251 63

## CREDIT.

By deficit 1907 .....	\$ 8,762 07	
By expense accounts, January .....	15,413 74	
By expense accounts, February .....	25,150 85	
By expense accounts, March .....	15,419 28	
By expense accounts, April .....	15,740 99	
By expense accounts, May .....	22,050 58	
By expense accounts, June .....	17,749 92	
By expense accounts, July .....	17,922 41	
By expense accounts, August .....	15,879 83	
By expense accounts, September .....	18,523 26	
By expense accounts, October .....	13,752 45	
By expense accounts, November .....	17,573 90	
By expense accounts, December .....	11,307 52	
By deficit, December 31, 1908 .....		1,432 23
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$215,246 80	\$215,246 80

## GENERAL STATEMENT.

Total expense accounts, 1908 .....	\$215,246 80
Paid deficit, 1907 .....	\$ 8,762 07
Paid fire insurance premiums .....	6,935 39
Paid expenses, regents .....	1,229 40
Paid expenses, building and repairs .....	35,704 90
Paid banks, interest on overdrafts .....	321 53
Paid rebates and personal accounts, pay patients.....	110 00
Paid notes and interest on lands purchased .....	2,150 00
Paid gasoline engine for farm .....	665 00
Paid mule . . . . .	235 00
Paid improvements; water supply .....	450 00
Paid maintenance, proper .....	158,683 51
	<hr/>
	\$215,246 80    \$215,246 80

## EXPENDITURES AND APPROPRIATIONS.

Deficit, 1907 .....	\$ 8,762 07
Appropriation for deficit .....	8,177 00
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Difference paid out of maintenance fund.....	\$ 585 07



Expended for building and repairs.....	\$35,704 90
Appropriated for building and repairs.....	20,000 00

Difference paid from maintenance fund.....\$15,704 90

Expended, regents' per diem and mileage.....	\$ 1,229 40
Appropriated for regents .....	1,200 00

Difference paid from maintenance fund..... 29 40

#### PER CAPITA COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Total maintenance proper.....\$158,683 51

Monthly average of 1,444 patients treated at hospital:

Average per capita maintenance for year.....	\$109 89
Average per capita maintenance for month.....	9 16
Average per capita maintenance for day.....	30

1,370 patients last year:

Annual per capita .....	\$114 37
Daily per capita .....	31 $\frac{1}{3}$

#### FINANCIAL SUMMARY: APPROPRIATIONS AND ANNUAL PER CAPITA; EXPENSES FOR MAINTENANCE FROM 1889 TO 1909.

YEAR.	Average Population.	Maintenance Appropriation.	Collected of Pay Patients.	Collected of Other Sources.	Annual Per Capita.
1889-1890 .. . . . . .	754	\$100,000 00	\$10,378 05	\$ 792 57	\$ 152 78
1890-1891 .. . . . . .	754	100,000 00	10,963 96	464 12	133 42
1891-1892 .. . . . . .	754	90,000 00	11,013 82	551 49	132 11
1892-1893 .. . . . . .	765	100,000 00	8,397 38	610 65	132 60
1893-1894 .. . . . . .	778	100,000 00	8,005 22	896 71	123 24
1894-1895 .. . . . . .	827	100,000 00	6,884 53	714 82	116 48
1895-1896* .. . . . . .	853	116,000 00	7,465 68	1,151 10	107 80
1897† .. . . . . .	875	100,000 00	5,010 89	1,055 59	112 31
1898 .. . . . . .	975	100,000 00	6,135 14	1,194 73	102 52
1899 .. . . . . .	996	100,000 00	5,952 87	1,485 09	102 44
1900 .. . . . . .	1043	100,000 00	5,781 08	2,074 11	102 44
1901 .. . . . . .	1068	100,000 00	5,045 56	1,408 45	103 00
1902 .. . . . . .	1134	120,000 00	6,055 02	1,430 01	101 32
1903 .. . . . . .	1155	120,000 00	5,554 00	753 85	105 06
1904 .. . . . . .	1210	120,000 00	7,119 59	1,795 44	102 39
1905 .. . . . . .	1250	125,000 00	5,258 93	3,272 87	103 04
1906 .. . . . . .	1317	140,000 00	5,225 43	2,935 27	106 89
1907 .. . . . . .	1370	160,000 00	5,023 60	2,575 63	114 37
1908 .. . . . . .	1444	170,000 00	4,800 55	2,251 63	109 89

\*1895-1896 Dix cottage was erected. †1897 Parker building was erected.



## DISBURSEMENTS, JANUARY, 1908.

Voucher	Amount.
No. 1. To Singer Sewing Machine Co., repairs.....\$	1 00
2. To Bryan E. Miot, drugs .....	1 75
3. To Wingfield Drug Store; drugs .....	2 50
4. To P. Blackston Sons & Co., medical book.....	4 50
5. The Johns Hopkins Press, medical magazine.....	5 00
6. To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	5 50
7. To W. M. Perry Elec. Co., electric supplies.....	6 50
8. To Davis & Company, leather findings.....	7 85
9. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	8 53
10. To J. M. VanMetre, housefurnishings .....	8 60
11. The State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	10 24
12. To railroad fares for patients.....	10 94
13. To James Pyles & Sons, soap powders.....	12 47
14. To Kemp & Burpee Mfg. Co., repairs to farm machinery...	12 75
15. To Fry Brothers & Company, laundry soap.....	17 25
16. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast .....	18 90
17. To The Marjenhoff Company, crackers.....	20 32
18. To Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co., telephone....	20 55
19. To Standard Oil Co., kerosine .....	20 93
20. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	21 31
21. To W. B. Lowrance, wood .....	21 60
22. To D. Q. Towles, cabbage plants .....	22 50
23. To Lee A. Lorick & Brother, hardware.....	22 75
24. To Mrs. R. E. Davis, wood.....	23 40
25. To Young & Caldwell, produce .....	25 00
26. To Armour Packing Company, meats .....	25 50
27. To Troy Laundry Machinery Co., repairs.....	26 00
28. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., flour.....	26 75
29. To R. L. Gladden, bull .....	28 00
30. To The Harker Pottery Co., crockery .....	28 18
31. To W. S. Stewart, hardware .....	29 50
32. To L. Lielieur, wood .....	33 25
33. To Magnus Hessberg, leather goods .....	35 81
34. To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	36 14
35. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps .....	40 00
36. To C. C. Pearce & Co., produce.....	40 00
37. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	40 05
38. N. H. Driggers, lumber .....	43 49
39. To Consolidated Cotton Duck Co., duck remnants.....	48 40
40. To Allan Leather Co., leather findings .....	48 98
41. To Vandy Myers, vehicle repairs.....	57 20
42. To G. D. White, poultry and eggs.....	61 76
43. To Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	63 50
44. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs .....	68 07
45. To Columbia Supply Co., fittings .....	70 90
46. To Peter Henderson & Co., garden seed.....	71 46
47. To Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber.....	72 00



Voucher	Amount.
48. To Cudahy Packing Co., South Omaha, soap powders.....	73 50
49. To Richland County Dispensary, liquor and alcohol.....	81 20
50. To Frederick Germany, eggs and potatoes.....	81 50
51. To Peters Shoe Co., shoes.....	81 60
52. To Griswoldville Mfg. Co., gauze .....	86 42
53. To McCormick & Pletcher, funeral expenses.....	96 00
54. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	100 48
55. To Southern Railway Co., freights.....	102 74
56. To Alexander Sloan, Jr., & Co., rubber sheets.....	103 50
57. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	104 00
58. To Richard Devine, groceries.....	118 65
59. To Cudahy Packing Co., meats.....	119 00
60. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	124 28
61. To Minor expenses.....	155 16
62. To National Packing Co., meats.....	162 66
63. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	169 73
64. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	171 55
65. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	184 91
66. To Carolina Rice Co., rice.....	195 18
67. To Southern States Supply Co., pipes and fittings.....	205 21
68. To Schwartzchild & Sultzberger, meats.....	220 39
69. To C. O. Brown & Brother, paints and oils.....	236 33
70. To The Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	245 57
71. To Alex E. King, rice, molasses.....	266 02
72. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	315 00
73. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	347 50
74. To D. S. Bunch, installing heating plant, Parker Bldg.....	350 00
75. To D. W. Roof Lumber Co., lumber.....	379 41
76. To Otto Tiedeman & Sons, groceries.....	381 78
77. To farm labor.....	397 98
78. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	400 72
79. To L. W. Loomis, tinware.....	401 40
80. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	652 83
81. To Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	653 79
82. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	732 20
83. To Taylor Mfg. Company, C. S. meal.....	750 00
84. To construction labor .....	945 20
85. To Regent's per diem and mileage.....	192 90
To Pay roll .....	3,699 87
Total .....	\$15,413 74

## INSURANCE, FEBRUARY, 1908.

No. 1. To G. McDuffie Hampton, insurance.....\$	95 75
2. To Walter A. Keenan, insurance.....	95 75
3. To John E. Black & Co., insurance.....	95 75
4. To B. A. Rawls, insurance.....	95 75
5. To Marion Rich, insurance.....	95 75
6. To J. W. Robinson, insurance.....	191 50



Voucher	Amount.
7. To Miss Mary G. Jenkins, insurance.....	287 25
8. To John C. Lott, insurance.....	287 25
9. To Charles L. Kelly, insurance.....	287 25
10. To J. M. Cantey, insurance.....	287 25
11. To W. C. Swaffield, insurance.....	335 10
12. To James A. Cathcart, insurance.....	335 10
13. To C. B. Simmons, insurance.....	383 00
14. To T. T. Talley, insurance.....	383 00
15. To E. W. Seibels & Sons, insurance.....	574 50
16. To George L. Dial & Co., insurance.....	659 98
17. To Gaillard & Withers, insurance.....	767 16
18. To John H. Bollin, insurance.....	957 51
19. To Sinking Fund Commission, insurance.....	696 79
Total .....	\$ 6,911 39

## DISBURSEMENTS, FEBRUARY, 1908.

No.		\$	
1.	To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	1	30
2.	To Bryan E. Miot, drugs.....	1	70
3.	To Higgins Leather Co., leather findings.....	1	96
4.	To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	2	01
5.	To S. B. McMaster, coal for carriage.....	2	50
6.	To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	2	85
7.	To Davis & Co., leather goods.....	3	00
8.	To W. M. Perry Elec. Co., electric fittings.....	4	25
9.	To Alienist and Neurologist, Medical Magazine.....	5	00
10.	To J. M. Thompson & Co., groceries.....	7	50
11.	To J. Wilson Gibbes, office supplies.....	7	70
12.	To The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	8	40
13.	To J. M. VanMetre, house furnishings.....	9	60
14.	To J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., dry goods.....	10	00
15.	To Standard Oil Co., kerosine.....	10	66
16.	To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	11	35
17.	To A. W. Harmon, turnips.....	12	08
18.	To Peck-Hammond Co., hardware.....	12	10
19.	To railroad fares for patients.....	13	17
20.	To A. A. Guise, eggs.....	13	20
21.	To M. B. Byrd, cedar posts.....	15	00
22.	To Kemp & Burpee Mfg. Co., repairs farm machinery.....	17	20
23.	To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	18	22
24.	To Smoak & Hair, cabbage plants.....	18	75
25.	To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	18	96
26.	To Southern States Supply Co., fittings.....	19	44
27.	To S. L. Lorick, oak lumber.....	19	80
28.	To D. Appleton & Co., books.....	20	00
29.	To C. C. Pearce & Co., produce.....	20	00
30.	To Marza Perry, beef cow.....	20	75
31.	To Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	21	25
32.	To W. B. Lowrance, wood.....	26	40



Voucher	Amount.
33. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., groceries.....	27 60
34. To Troy Laundry Co., stove.....	30 00
35. To D. B. Boney, beef cattle.....	30 00
36. To Frederick Germany, produce .....	30 63
37. To D. S. Bunch, installing and wiring to telephone, etc.....	32 55
38. To The Marjenhoff Co., crackers.....	33 52
39. To the Sanitas Co., disinfectant .....	38 02
40. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
41. To Colonial Electric Co., electric lamps.....	40 00
42. To Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware.....	40 82
43. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce .....	43 45
44. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	44 37
45. To J. C. Seegers, shoes .....	47 25
46 To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	52 96
47. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	53 43
48. To Young & Caldwell, produce.....	55 00
49. To Jordan Mfg. Co., towels.....	55 75
50. To W. L. Bennett, damaged dry goods.....	59 63
51. To N. Y., Columbia & Georgetown Steamship Co., freight...	63 45
52. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	63 72
53. To Southern Railway Co. ....	64 58
54. To Atlanta Woodenware Co., pails and spittoons.....	64 60
55. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	66 17
56. To Alex E. King, groceries.....	66 63
57. To The State Company, printing .....	15 00
58. To McCormick & Pletcher, funeral services.....	76 00
59. To National Packing Co., meats.....	76 49
60. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	80 90
61. To Jacob Shirmer & Sons, rice.....	84 50
62. To W. H. Gaston, dispenser, liquor.....	88 00
63. To West Disinfecting Co., disinfectant.....	89 00
64. To Cudahy Packing Co., meats.....	114 19
65. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest overdraft.....	126 15
66. To C. B. Rouss, dry goods.....	169 02
67. To Clinchfield Coal Corporation, coal.....	173 06
68. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	180 00
69. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	208 00
70. To Schwartzchild & Sultzberger, meat.....	210 56
71. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware .....	217 51
72. To Melchers & Company, groceries .....	225 90
73. To the Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	228 54
74. To the Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	240 92
75. To Smith Briscoe Shoe Co., shoes.....	266 40
76. To Armour Packing Co., meats .....	285 60
77. To G. A. Guignard, brick .....	288 40
78. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	289 55
79. To minor expenses .....	350 26
80. To Taylor Mfg. Co., C. S. meal.....	375 00



Voucher	Amount.
81. To F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	465 35
82. To J. A. Faust, lumber and crosssties.....	474 47
83. To Labor on farm .....	501 17
84. To Columbia Grain and Provision Co., groceries .....	569 44
85. To labor on construction .....	963 89
86. To B. B. Kirkland, flour.....	984 00
87. To Merchant & Evans, tin .....	1,050 97
88. To William H. Thomas & Co., dry goods.....	1,492 91
89. To J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	1,980 04
90. To Regents' account .....	80 70
To pay roll .....	3,697 34
Total .....	\$18,239 46
Insurance bills .....	6,911 39
	<hr/>
	\$25,150 85

## DISBURSEMENTS, MARCH, 1908.

No.	1. To J. Wilson Gibbes, office supplies.....	\$ 1 60
	2. To Gibbes Machinery Co., castings .....	2 28
	3. To Rosehill Greenhouse, plants .....	3 80
	4. To W. M. Perry Electric Co., fittings.....	5 95
	5. To Kemp & Burpee Mfg. Co., repairs.....	7 00
	6. To D. F. Efird, turnips .....	7 20
	7. To G. D. White, poultry and eggs.....	7 50
	8. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	7 85
	9. To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	7 90
	10. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	8 00
	11. To Davis & Company, leather findings.....	8 50
	12. To J. M. VanMeter, housefurnishings.....	8 80
	13. To the Fleishmann Co., yeast .....	9 10
	14. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	9 25
	15. To Commissioners of Sinking Fund, Senate chair.....	10 00
	16. To Standard Oil Company, kerosine.....	10 87
	17. To H. W. Ackerman, return Press Canady, escaped.....	13 85
	18. To the A. W. Straub Co., mill repairs.....	14 76
	19. To the State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	16 74
	20. To C. A. Johnson, shoeing horses.....	17 00
	21. To Chemp Company, germ destroyer.....	17 50
	22. To North State Coffee Co., coffee.....	19 14
	23. To railroad fares for patients.....	19 37
	24. To J. C. Moore & Sons, dry goods.....	10 40
	25. To J. W. Elliott, beef cow.....	21 30
	26. To J. S. Muller, attorney's fees.....	25 00
	27. To W. S. Stewart, hardware .....	28 42
	28. To Crown Laundry Supply Co., washing soda.....	28 70
	29. To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	31 37
	30. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., farm supplies.....	32 50
	31. To West Disinfecting Co., disinfectant.....	40 00



Voucher	Amount.
32. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
33. To Columbia Supply Co., fittings.....	48 90
34. To John H. Bollin, agent, treasurer's bond.....	50 00
35. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	56 00
36. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	56 86
37. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paints and oils.....	57 30
38. To Palmetto Ice Co., ice .....	60 15
39. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	70 19
40. To Clarke & Company, tobacco.....	71 48
41. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	72 18
42. To Powell Supply Company, coal.....	75 60
43. To the J. P. Davies Company, laundry soap.....	76 80
44. To the Spool Cotton Co., thread.....	79 94
45. To State Dispensary Commission, coal.....	80 00
46. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	86 44
47. To William H. Gaston, county dispenser, liquor, alcohol....	89 35
48. To Hammond-Gregg Company, sheeting .....	89 68
49. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	90 00
50. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce .....	94 40
51. To American Radiator Company, repairs.....	98 84
52. To Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware.....	106 20
53. To Alex E. King, groceries.....	110 55
54. To F. W. Wagener & Company, groceries....	114 80
55. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	117 77
56. To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	129 26
57. To Armour Packing Company, meat.....	172 43
58. To J. A. Faust, lumber.....	182 65
59. To the Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	184 90
60. To Otto Tiedeman & Sons, groceries.....	207 51
61. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	213 00
62. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	226 69
63. To National Packing Company, meat.....	558 49
64. To minor expenses .....	301 34
65. To John Silvey & Company, dry goods.....	356 58
66. To Southern Railway Company, freight.....	362 65
67. To the Virginia-Carolina Chemical Company, fertilizer....	384 60
68. To Greenville Cotton Mills Co., dry goods.....	407 83
69. To farm labor .....	414 31
70. To G. A. Guignard, brick .....	514 50
71. To Columbia Grain & Provision Company, groceries.....	593 68
72. To Southern Cotton Oil Company, C. S. meal.....	720 00
73. To construction labor .....	1,050 87
74. To John C. Seegers, payment and interest on loan.....	1,590 00
75. To Regents' per diem and mileage.....	68 70
76. To Andrew Cook, mule .....	130 00
77. To J. B. Friday, payment and interest on loan.....	560 00
To pay roll .....	3,744 21
Total .....	\$15,419 28



## DISBURSEMENTS, APRIL, 1908.

Voucher	Amount.
No. 1. To J. G. Speidel, brake for dumb waiter.....	2 00
3. To Mienecke & Co., hospital supplies.....	4 18
4. To railroad fares for patients.....	4 55
5. To P. Blackiston Sons & Co., books.....	4 92
6. To Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases.....	5 00
7. To J. M. VanMeter, funerals, etc.....	5 30
8. To J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., dry goods.....	5 38
9. To the State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	6 23
10. To William Barnwell, medical books.....	7 60
11. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast.....	9 10
12. To J. David & Company, scrap iron.....	9 20
13. To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	10 90
14. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	12 23
15. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., groceries.....	12 35
16. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	16 65
17. To Standard Oil Co., kerosine.....	17 08
18. To D. S. Bunch, repairs to manure spreader.....	17 80
19. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	17 95
20. To W. A. Key, cow.....	19 44
21. To W. F. Steiglitz, locks.....	21 00
22. To Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co., telephone....	21 00
23. To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	26 22
24. To A. C. L. Railway Co., freights.....	28 86
25. To Marza Perry, beef cow.....	29 00
26. To M. L. Fox, poultry and eggs.....	33 29
27. To D. F. Eford, sweet potatoes.....	35 00
28. To Mrs. J. C. B. Smith, pine straw.....	36 00
29. To A. Kelley, cow.....	36 00
30. To Allen Leather Co., leather.....	37 20
31. To Singer Sewing Machine Co., machine.....	38 00
32. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
33. To the Columbia Water Commissioners, iron beams.....	41 00
34. To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	42 34
35. To Shand Builders & Supply Co., lumber.....	43 20
36. To Charles Broadway Rouss, dry goods.....	43 61
37. To Clinchfield Coal Corporation, coal.....	49 32
38. To Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., tea and extracts.....	54 67
39. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	56 00
40. To Southern States Supply Co., fittings.....	58 38
41. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	66 99
42. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest on overdraft..	67 06
43. To Muckenfuss Mfg. Co., brooms.....	70 25
44. To the Tiedeman Company, groceries.....	74 80
45. To Wingo, Elliott & Crump Shoe Co., shoes.....	76 80
46. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	81 40
47. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	95 34
48. To County Dispensary, W. H. Gaston, liquor.....	96 40



Voucher	Amount.
49. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	101 55
50. To F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	102 38
51. To Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	102 90
52. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	108 14
53. To Southern Railway Company, freights.....	109 75
54. To Dow Wire & Iron Works, wire cloth.....	110 00
55. To Columbia Supply Company, fittings.....	121 89
56. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	122 50
57. To Greenville Cotton Mills, dry goods.....	132 23
58. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	138 85
59. To Moore & Brown, lumber.....	155 55
60. To J. A. Faust, lumber .....	164 52
61. To Atlantic States Coal & Coke Co., coal.....	166 76
62. To Hammond Gregg Co., sheeting.....	173 00
63. To Young & Caldwell, produce.....	179 70
64. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	198 92
65. To minor expenses .....	210 15
66. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	210 70
67. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	225 00
68. To Gregory-Conder Mule Co., mule.....	235 00
69. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	318 40
70. To Tennessee Mill Co., bran.....	333 75
71. To Alex E. King, bran.....	371 70
72. To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	374 91
73. To farm work .....	415 80
74. To National Packing Company, meat.....	498 77
75. To Virginia-Carolina Chemical Company, fertilizers.....	513 95
76. To the Edwards Manufacturing Company, ceiling.....	565 13
77. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	568 89
78. To the Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	624 48
79. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	690 00
80. To Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	732 57
81. To construction labor .....	1,250 95
82. To Regents' account .....	93 10
To pay roll .....	3,732 11
Total .....	\$15,740 99

#### DISBURSEMENTS, MAY, 1908.

No.	1. To Wingfield's Drug Store, drugs.....	\$ 1 00
	2. To J. M. VanMeter, housefurnishings.....	1 80
	3. To Gibbes Machinery Company, fittings.....	1 90
	4. To Walter D. Lever.....	3 50
	5. To David Heston & Sons, drug labels.....	3 50
	6. To Bryan E. Miot, drugs.....	3 55
	7. To Wilse W. Martin, leather goods.....	4 16
	8. To the Peck Hammond Co., cement for furnace.....	6 00
	9. To J. A. Summer, Jr., shingles.....	7 00
	10. To Standard Oil Company, oil.....	7 02



Voucher	Amount.
11. To Southern States Supply Co., fittings.....	8 80
12. To Charles Broadway Rouss, dry goods.....	11 02
13. To The John Van Range Co., furnace repairs.....	11 62
14. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	15 12
15. To The R. L. Bryan Company, printing and stationery.....	17 50
16. To Grove Gerrick, cow.....	18 30
17. To Lewis Kelley, poultry.....	18 41
18. To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	18 98
19. To J. A. Martin, work on railroad spur.....	20 77
20. To Anderson Manufacturing Co., roof-fixing .....	21 00
21. To railroad fares for patients.....	22 40
22. To Thomas Martindale Company, groceries.....	26 37
23. To A. L. Smith, poultry and eggs.....	28 31
24. To Crown Laundry Supply Co., soap.....	29 75
25. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	37 51
26. To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	37 75
27. To Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	38 25
28. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
29. To M. L. Kinard, clothing.....	41 00
30. To Armour Packing Company, meat.....	41 80
31. To Shand Builders & Supply Co., lumber.....	46 90
32. To the Hackney Coal Company, coal.....	51 36
33. To N. H. Driggers, lumber.....	65 25
34. To Schwartzchild & Sulzberger, meat.....	78 06
35. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	80 00
36. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	81 13
37. To W. H. Gaston, county dispenser, liquor.....	88 00
38. To M. L. Fox, poultry and eggs.....	88 10
39. To Neal & Binford, tobacco.....	93 80
40. To Fry Brothers & Company, chip soap.....	96 82
41. To E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	99 75
42. To the Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	103 53
43. To Wilmot D. Porcher, rice.....	105 15
44. To the Lisk Mfg. Company, tinware.....	108 25
45. To J. L. Mott Iron Works, hardware.....	112 75
46. To Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	120 45
47. To J. A. Faust, lumber.....	123 84
48. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	125 31
49. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	128 24
50. To Arthur H. Thomas, rubber sheets, microscope.....	129 28
51. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	135 00
52. To minor expenses .....	141 18
53. To Clinton Cotton Mills, hose.....	145 00
54. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	147 89
55. To F. W. Wagener & Company, groceries.....	162 08
56. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	181 30
57. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	199 15
58. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	226 98



Voucher	Amount.
59. To Columbia Supply Company, fittings.....	234 26
60. To George D. Witt Shoe Company, shoes.....	243 95
61. To Alex E. King, groceries.....	245 93
62. To W. S. Pope, beef cows.....	260 59
63. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	303 14
64. To the Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	338 00
65. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	370 04
66. To Columbia Lumber Mfg. Company, lumber.....	385 86
67. To Bramhall Deane Company, stove repairs.....	391 25
68. To Columbia Grain & Provision Company, groceries.....	429 12
69. To J. L. Minnaugh & Company, dry goods.....	452 85
70. To Moore & Brown, lumber.....	475 64
71. To William H. Thomas, dry goods.....	487 41
72. To farm labor .....	575 35
73. To National Packing Company, meats.....	661 80
74. To Hammond Gregg Company, dry goods.....	666 43
75. To Southern Cotton Oil Company, C. S. meal.....	690 00
76. Southern Railway Company, freights.....	1,086 42
77. To construction labor .....	1,726 01
78. To William Johnson & Company, coal.....	4,333 47
To pay roll .....	3,793 82
To Regents' account .....	90 60
Total .....	<u>\$22,050 58</u>

## DISBURSEMENTS, JUNE, 1908.

No. 1. To the State bank, interest on draft.....	\$ 1 34
2. To Southern States Supply Company, fittings .....	2 00
3. To Sheppard Supply Company, fittings.....	2 00
4. To railroad fares for patients.....	2 05
5. To Jones Carpet Store, housefurnishings.....	2 40
6. To W. M. Perry Electric Co., electrical supplies.....	3 19
7. To The R. L. Bryan Company, printing and stationery.....	3 90
8. To John E. Smith Sons' Co., spice grinders.....	4 00
9. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., farm implements and groceries....	5 30
10. To Wilse W. Martin, leather supplies.....	5 97
11. To T. G. Knotts, poultry.....	6 75
12. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast.....	9 45
13. To Standard Oil Company, oil.....	9 69
14. To Western Union Telegraph Company.....	13 72
15. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest.....	15 25
16. To A. L. Smith, chickens.....	15 86
17. To Memphis Mosaic Tile Company, marble chips.....	16 50
18. To N. H. Driggers, lumber.....	19 57
19. To Roberts, Johnson & Rand Shoe Co., shoes.....	20 65
20. To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	24 18
21. To Shand Builders & Supply Company, lumber.....	24 30
22. To Simon Summers, cow.....	24 36
23. To Red C. Oil Mfg. Company, engine oil.....	25 53



Voucher	Amount.
24. To Luther Senn, cow.....	27 30
25. To Judy Johnson, cow.....	27 30
26. To J. A. Faust, lumber.....	31 99
27. To A. R. Sightler, peaches.....	32 17
28. To J. S. Jumper, fruit.....	34 30
29. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	36 09
30. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
31. To J. A. Martin, section boss, repairing railroad spur.....	40 25
32. To J. L. Mott Iron Works, hardware.....	43 05
33. To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Company, hardware.....	43 65
34. To E. A. Armstrong, rubber sheets.....	48 42
35. To Clarke & Company, tobacco.....	53 20
36. To Virginia-Carolina Chemical Co., fertilizer.....	84 10
37. To North State Coffee Company, coffee.....	57 50
38. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	60 00
39. To Greenville Cotton Mills, cloth.....	60 00
40. To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	63 91
41. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	70 32
42. To Charles Broadway Rouss, dry goods.....	70 72
43. To Southern Railway Company, freight.....	72 30
44. To F. W. Wagener & Company, groceries.....	72 50
45. To W. H. Gaston, county dispenser, liquor.....	78 40
46. To Fry Brothers & Company, laundry supplies.....	88 25
47. To E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	94 05
48. To Southern Clothing Mfg. Company, men's clothing.....	99 96
49. To Alexander Sloan, Jr., & Company, rubber sheets.....	100 00
50. To W. J. Price, fruit.....	105 43
51. To the Tiedeman Company, groceries.....	125 75
52. To J. L. Minnaugh & Co., dry goods.....	145 46
53. To the Peck-Hammond Company, furnace and fittings.....	108 20
54. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	179 30
55. To Dow Wire & Iron Works.....	180 85
56. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	182 62
57. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	197 40
58. To minor expenses .....	203 76
59. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	210 16
60. To Hammond Gregg Company, dry goods.....	211 50
61. To Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	217 28
62. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	220 85
63. To Columbia Supply Company, fittings.....	223 31
64. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	225 00
65. To Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	226 15
66. To Cudahy Packing Company, meats.....	231 49
67. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	247 79
68. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paints and oils.....	278 79
69. To Atlantic States Coal & Coke Company, coal.....	279 29
70. To Acme Milling Company, bran.....	345 00
71. To Tennessee Milling Company, bran.....	348 75



Voucher	Amount.
72. To Wingo-Ellett Shoe Company, shoes.....	378 00
73. To Columbia Grain & Provision Company, groceries.....	418 03
74. To Globe Dry Goods Company, dry goods.....	480 26
75. To farm labor .....	486 20
76. To Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Company, lumber.....	636 40
77. To National Packing Company, meats.....	662 14
78. To Alex E. King, flour.....	690 06
79. To construction account .....	1,675 00
80. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	1,934 60
81. To Regents' per diem and mileage.....	108 20
82. To J. E. Young & Company, produce.....	18 00
To pay roll .....	3,781 33
Total .....	\$17,749 92

## DISBURSEMENTS, JULY, 1908.

No.	1. To the State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	\$ 3 42
	2. To A. R. Sightler, peaches.....	6 00
	3. To D. M. Caldwell, produce .....	6 50
	4. To the National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest.....	7 90
	5. To J. M. VanMeter, furniture and funeral.....	7 90
	6. To E. T. Hendrix, ginger ale.....	8 25
	7. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast, June.....	8 40
	8. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast, July.....	9 10
	9. To George Forde, beef cow.....	9 45
	10. To Wilse W. Martin, leather goods.....	10 36
	11. To Mienecke & Company, hospital supplies.....	12 00
	12. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest.....	12 80
	13. To Western Union Telegraph Company, telegrams.....	13 59
	14. To W. L. Bennett, shoes.....	14 40
	15. To F. S. Strickland, hauling flour.....	14 70
	16. To Columbia Supply Company, fittings.....	14 71
	17. To Gambrell LaMotte, surveying land.....	15 00
	18. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	15 01
	19. To Thornwell McMaster, cutting oats.....	16 00
	20. To J. G. Speidel, elevator.....	16 07
	21. To Harker Pottery Co., crockery.....	17 52
	22. To N. H. Driggers, lumber.....	19 50
	23. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	19 60
	24. To A. P. Jacobs, beef cow.....	20 00
	25. To T. E. McClure, beef cow.....	20 00
	26. To J. E. Young & Bro., produce.....	20 26
	27. To The R. L. Bryan Company, printing and stationery.....	20 40
	28. To James Pyle & Sons, soap.....	20 41
	29. To Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co., tel. service...	21 00
	30. To Standard Oil Co., kerosine.....	21 31
	31. To railroad fares for patients.....	21 35
	32. To Chemo Company, insecticide.....	22 50
	33. To National Chemical Company, washing soda.....	23 10



Voucher	Amount.
34. To Jackson Blocker, beef cow.....	23 70
35. To F. H. Hays, beef cow and calf.....	25 00
36. To Mrs. Lizzie Hughes, beef cow.....	26 33
37. To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	27 02
38. To Alex E. King, crackers.....	27 45
39. To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	27 73
40. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	28 75
41. To J. S. Jumper, fruit.....	29 95
42. To Maplewood Mills, cotton.....	30 00
43. To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	30 84
44. To Miss M. Ferguson, shoeing horses.....	35 30
45. To E. M. Flaherty, beef cows.....	39 05
46. To the Spool Cotton Company, thread.....	42 78
47. To Berry Suhling Tobacco Company, tobacco.....	44 40
48. To J. A. Martin, section boss, repairing spur track.....	45 00
49. To Atlanta Woodenware Co., pails, spittoons, etc.....	47 29
50. To W. J. Price, fruit.....	50 89
51. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	52 00
52. To Charles B. Rouss, dry goods.....	59 78
53. To George S. Huggins, postmaster, postage stamps.....	60 00
54. To Davis & Company, leather goods.....	61 05
55. To F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	69 00
56. To C. J. Graham, beef cows.....	74 40
57. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	87 03
58. To Wingo Ellett & Crump Shoe Co., shoes.....	90 00
59. To Southern Railway Co., freights.....	92 86
60. To Melchers & Company, groceries.....	93 75
61. To Globe Dry Goods Company, dry goods.....	94 80
62. To William H. Thomas & Company, dry goods.....	100 00
63. To William H. Gaston, county dispenser, liquor.....	100 40
64. To Otto Tiedeman, Jr., & Sons.....	101 99
65. To Hammond-Gregg Co., dry goods.....	109 80
66. To H. G. Wertz & Company, groceries.....	112 48
67. To Consolidated Cotton Duck Company, duck remnants.....	112 50
68. To Smith-Briscoe Shoe Company, shoes.....	112 90
69. To the Tiedeman Company, groceries.....	121 34
70. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	125 01
71. To Vandy Myers & Sons, repairs to vehicles.....	127 05
72. To Armour Packing Company, meats.....	127 16
73. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	130 80
74. To Cudahy Packing Company, meats.....	131 75
75. To the Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware.....	143 28
76. To Southern States Supply Company, pipes and fittings....	150 54
77. To J. C. Moore & Sons, dry goods.....	167 26
78. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	180 00
79. To the Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	182 57
80. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	186 47
81. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	225 48



Voucher	Amount.
82. To Dougherty, Ward, Little Company, dry goods.....	249 18
83. To the Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	250 90
84. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	250 93
85. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	268 38
86. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	275 45
87. To minor expenses .....	406 84
88. To Columbia Lumber & Manufacturing Company, lumber...	484 80
89. To Farm labor .....	489 60
90. To Atlantic States Coal & Coke Company, coal.....	513 42
91. To Gregory-Conder Mule Company, gasoline engine.....	665 00
92. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	690 00
93. To the National Packing Company, meat.....	763 34
94. To Tennessee Mill Co., bran.....	780 00
95. To construction labor .....	1,404 35
96. To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	1,912 95
97. To Regents' per diem and mileage.....	105 50
To pay roll .....	3,758 34
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Total .....	\$17,922 41

## DISBURSEMENTS, AUGUST, 1908.

No. 1.	To West Disinfecting Company, liquid soap.....	\$ 2 50
2.	To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freight.....	3 11
3.	To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	5 75
4.	Troy Laundry Machinery Co., repairs.....	6 00
5.	To Columbia Supply Company, fittings.....	7 30
6.	To The Reiley-Taylor Co., coffee.....	8 78
7.	To The Fleishmann Company, yeast.....	9 10
8.	To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	9 55
9.	To Western Union Telegraph Co., Telegrams.....	9 92
10.	To Robert Gantt, beef cow.....	11 75
11.	To railroad fares for patients.....	11 90
12.	To Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	13 75
13.	To J. C. Stanley & Bro.....	13 80
14.	To W. J. Price, fruit.....	14 70
15.	To Gibbes Machinery Co., repairs.....	14 70
16.	To James B. Clow, steam trap.....	15 85
17.	To H. G. Wertz & Co., groceries.....	17 23
18.	To Sarah P. Blocker, beef cow.....	19 25
19.	To Anderson Mfg. Co., paint.....	20 00
20.	To Standard Oil Co., oil and gasoline.....	21 05
21.	To The Manson-Campbell Co., fanning machine.....	22 00
22.	To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest.....	23 10
23.	To Merkle-Wilie Broom Co., brooms.....	30 00
24.	To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	30 00
25.	To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	31 05
26.	To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	32 70
27.	To J. A. Martin, section boss, repairs to spur track.....	41 25
28.	To J. E. Young & Bro., produce.....	42 50



Voucher	Amount.
29. To Magnus Hessberg, leather goods.....	43 63
30. To W. M. Perry, electric supplies.....	44 45
31. To Southern Railway Co., freights.....	53 73
32. To William H. Gaston, liquor.....	66 00
33. To J. P. Davies Co., soap powders.....	68 70
34. To John Silvey & Co., cloth.....	71 85
35. To McCormick & Pletcher, funeral expenses.....	72 00
36. To Charles Broadway Rouss, dry goods.....	74 06
37. To Greenville Cotton Mills, cloth.....	74 33
38. To Armour Packing Company, meat.....	75 22
39. To D. M. Caldwell Co., produce.....	83 40
40. To Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lumber.....	84 00
41. To Fry Brothers & Company, laundry supplies.....	91 02
42. To Melchers & Company, groceries.....	93 75
43. To E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	94 43
44. To Jacob S. Schirmer & Sons, rice.....	97 00
45. To D. S. Bunch, repair work.....	58 50
46. To Mienecke & Company, hospital supplies.....	107 45
47. To Shand Builders & Supply Company, lumber.....	109 50
48. To Thomas Martindale Company, groceries.....	110 14
49. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	111 40
50. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	118 79
51. To Berry-Suhling Tobacco Co., tobacco.....	120 92
52. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	122 63
53. To Wingo-Ellett Shoe Co., shoes.....	142 80
54. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	155 74
55. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	171 92
56. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	173 99
57. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	174 05
58. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	174 50
59. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	178 50
60. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	180 00
61. To W. M. Gladden, wood.....	180 00
62. To The Rhea Live Stock Co., carriage.....	200 00
63. To J. A. Faust, wood.....	206 75
64. To the Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	234 52
65. To F. W. Wagener & Company, groceries.....	238 30
66. To Otto Tiedeman & Sons, Jr., groceries.....	247 25
67. To the Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	259 00
68. To the Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	288 03
69. To the Powell Supply Company, coal.....	294 33
70. To Cudahy Packing Company, meat.....	305 63
71. To Columbia Grain & Provision Company.....	310 17
72. To Alex E. King, groceries.....	374 16
73. To B. B. Kirkland, coal.....	376 60
74. To minor expense account.....	395 86
75. To William H. Thomas & Co., dry goods.....	467 89
76. To labor on farm.....	611 85



Voucher	Amount.
77. To National Packing Company, meat.....	760 06
78. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	805 53
79. To labor on construction.....	1,577 55
80. To Regents' account .....	80 70
To pay roll .....	3,778 68
Total .....	<u>\$15,879 83</u>

## DISBURSEMENTS, SEPTEMBER, 1908.

No. 1. To Davis & Company, axle oil.....	\$ 1 00
2. To N. Y., Columbia & Georgetown Steamship Co., freight...	1 54
3. To N. H. Driggers, lumber.....	2 50
4. To Wilse W. Martin, harness fittings.....	3 00
5. To Rosehill Greenhouse, flower seed .....	3 20
6. To Smalley Mfg. Co., repairs.....	3 80
7. To J. M. VanMeter, funerals.....	7 30
8. To railroad fares for patients.....	8 05
9. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast.....	9 10
10. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	12 00
11. To D. D. Cottrell, medical books.....	14 60
12. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest.....	15 20
13. To Allen Blocker, beef cow.....	16 37
14. To P. Blackiston & Sons' Co., medical books.....	16 65
15. To Lisk Manufacturing Co., tinware.....	17 64
16. To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	17 82
17. To Shand Builders Supply Company, lumber.....	20 75
18. To Gregory-Conder Mule Co., repairs.....	22 99
19. To J. H. Peterson & Sons, meat.....	27 75
20. To Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	27 78
21. To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	29 13
22. To Seaboard Air Line, freight.....	29 29
23. To W. B. Bouknight, eggs.....	30 55
24. To Standard Oil Company, oil and gasoline.....	31 35
25. To George W. Lane & Company, tea.....	33 60
26. To The Marjenhoff Co., crackers.....	34 28
27. To M. L. Fox, poultry and eggs.....	35 91
28. To Southern States Supply Co., fittings.....	39 18
29. To Alexander Seed Co., seed.....	39 50
30. To J. E. Young & Bro., produce.....	40 00
31. To Colonial Electric Company, lamps.....	40 00
32. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freight.....	45 27
33. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	48 30
34. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	50 00
35. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	50 37
36. To E. D. Abell, beef cows.....	53 50
37. To Morris & Eckles Company, laundry supplies.....	56 76
38. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	61 20
39. To J. B. Pettigrew, beef cattle.....	61 45
40. To G. W. Coleman, beef cattle.....	70 80



Voucher	Amount.
41. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	77 85
42. To W. H. Gaston, dispenser, liquor.....	78 40
43. To West Disinfecting Company, disinfectant.....	81 75
44. To Dougherty, Ward, Little Co., dry goods.....	82 00
45. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., groceries.....	85 00
46. To E. A. Beall Co., groceries.....	86 25
47. To F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	86 51
48. To McGee Mfg. Company, blankets.....	87 50
49. To John Silvey & Company, dry goods.....	88 20
50. To The Tiedeman Company, groceries.....	92 00
51. To Alexander Seed Company, seed.....	92 00
52. To Clarke & Company, tobacco.....	95 78
53. To D. M. Caldwell & Company, produce.....	99 55
54. To Southern Railway Company, freight.....	100 81
55. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	103 56
56. To H. G. Wertz & Company, groceries.....	104 50
57. To W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	110 79
58. To National Paper Company, blankets.....	112 50
59. To the Carolina Rice Co., rice.....	113 75
60. To Schwartzchild & Sulzberger, meat.....	117 78
61. To Cudahy Packing Company, meat.....	118 75
62. To Alex E. King, groceries.....	120 90
63. To J. L. Mimnaugh & Company, dry goods.....	150 90
64. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	152 49
65. To Armour Packing Company, meat.....	155 31
66. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	162 40
67. To Frederick Germany, produce.....	170 81
68. To E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	180 27
69. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	182 68
70. To Peters Shoe Company, shoes.....	182 75
71. To minor expenses .....	191 63
72. To the Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	200 19
73. To Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	214 25
74. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	219 91
75. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	225 00
76. To J. M. Thompson & Company, groceries.....	231 66
77. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	245 85
78. To C. C. Pearce & Company, produce.....	246 00
79. To William H. Thomas & Company, dry goods.....	270 00
80. To Richard Devine, groceries.....	286 78
81. To Columbia Grain & Provision Co., produce and groceries..	290 35
82. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	310 35
83. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	340 90
84. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	448 06
85. To farm labor .....	568 25
86. To National Packing Co., meat.....	573 72
87. To B. C. Electric Company, electric work.....	738 30
88. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	740 00



Voucher	Amount.
89. To construction labor .....	1,230 50
90. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	2,447 38
91. To Regents' per diem and mileage.....	80 70
To pay roll .....	3,820 26
Total .....	\$18,523 26

## DISBURSEMENTS, OCTOBER, 1908.

No. 1. To Gibbes Machinery Co., link chain.....	\$ 1 10
2. To P. H. Lachicotte & Co., repairing clock.....	1 50
3. To E. P. & F. A. Davis, heel plates.....	1 60
4. To J. H. Berry, repairing sewing machine.....	1 75
5. To Columbia Supply Co., furnishings.....	2 45
6. To N. Y., Columbia & Georgetown Steamship Co., freight...	2 61
7. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	2 90
8. To J. E. Young & Co., fruit.....	4 25
9. To D. M. Caldwell, fruit.....	4 40
10. To R. Leon Shull, repairs on hay press.....	4 80
11. To Richard Devine, canned vegetables.....	5 50
12. To W. M. Perry Electric Co., electrical supplies.....	8 45
13. To T. B. Bouknight, shoeing mules.....	9 60
14. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast.....	9 80
15. To railroad fares, patients sent home.....	10 00
16. To L. V. Mack, potatoes.....	10 00
17. To Troy Laundry Co., repairs washing machines.....	10 20
18. To J. S. Jumper, onion sets.....	11 00
19. To Western Union Telegraph Co.....	11 86
20. To Columbia Lumber & Manufacturing Co.....	12 00
21. To Birmingham Macaroni Co., macaroni.....	12 12
22. To Rois Leaphart, beef cattle.....	12 75
23. To Seaboard Air Line R. R. Co., freights.....	14 48
24. To S. J. Kinsler, wheat straw.....	14 62
25. To H. J. Dent, beef cattle.....	15 52
26. To Geo. Davis, beef cattle.....	16 50
27. To Thompson Dendy, beef cattle.....	16 66
28. To J. M. Quattlebaum, dental work.....	17 00
29. To G. W. Coleman, beef cattle.....	17 10
30. To Atlantic Coast Line, freights.....	20 04
31. To D. S. Bunch, repairing machinery.....	21 00
32. To Southern Bell Tel. & Tel. Co., rent of phone.....	21 00
33. To R. J. Branham, beef cattle.....	21 00
34. To Standard Oil Co., gasoline and kerosine.....	21 22
35. To Standard Warehouse Co., cotton sheeting.....	21 75
36. To E. A. Walker, beef cattle.....	24 60
37. To L. R. Pearvy, beef cattle.....	24 72
38. To Armour Packing Co., compound lard.....	24 80
39. To T. C. Whitworth, beef cattle.....	24 96
40. To American Coffee Co.....	25 10
41. To Stewart Hardware Co., hardware.....	26 96



Voucher	Amount.
42. To Columbia Broom Works, brooms.....	27 00
43. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	27 10
44. To Robt. P. Partee, beef cattle.....	32 50
45. To H. W. Huntmuller, mackerel.....	34 06
46. To M. L. Fox, poultry.....	34 06
47. To The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	35 25
48. To Wm. H. Lyles, beef cattle.....	38 85
49. To W. H. Wertz & Co., groceries.....	39 50
50. To H. J. Heinze, canned goods.....	42 70
51. To Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., tea and extracts.....	48 02
52. To the Lisk Manufacturing Co., tinware.....	48 75
53. To Geo. H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	50 00
54. To O. H. Boney, beef cattle.....	53 10
55. To Shand Builders Supply Co., cement and lime.....	54 00
56. To W. H. Gladden, lumber.....	54 44
57. To Mrs. Lizzie Hughes, beef cattle.....	55 02
58. To B. E. Gunter, beef cattle.....	60 00
59. To Atlantic States Coal & Coke Co., coal.....	60 17
60. To Louisiana Molasses Co., molasses.....	66 74
61. To C. B. Rouss, stationery, etc.....	69 48
62. To Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	69 52
63. To Neal Binford, tobacco.....	72 00
64. To G. A. Guignard, bricks.....	73 50
65. To D. A. DuBard, beef cattle.....	76 61
66. To Ayers & Williams, seed oats.....	80 00
67. To Palmetto Lumber Co., shingles.....	88 50
68. To Rhodes & Fillman, slippers.....	89 88
69. To Swift & Co., soap.....	90 00
70. To Geo. A. Shields, castings.....	91 61
71. To McCormick & Pletcher, burying.....	91 80
72. To Peters Shoe Co., shoes.....	100 35
73. To W. H. Gaston, dispenser, whiskey and alcohol.....	100 40
74. To Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	101 23
75. To Southern Ry. Co., freights.....	101 82
76. To Southern States Supply Co., plumbers' fittings.....	101 85
77. To Clarke & Co., tobacco.....	114 06
78. To Columbia G. & P. Co., groceries.....	120 29
79. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	124 08
80. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	131 12
81. To L. E. Loomis, tinware.....	146 00
82. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	165 13
83. To J. B. Friday, groceries.....	176 84
84. To Swift & Co., butterine.....	180 00
85. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	185 68
86. To C. O. Brown, paints and glass.....	193 70
87. To Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	215 16
88. To E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	215 20
89. To Wingo, Ellet & Crump Shoe Co., shoes.....	221 18



Voucher	Amount.
90. To minor expenses .....	304 68
91. To Alex King, rice and crackers.....	338 52
92. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	365 31
93. To farm labor .....	658 09
94. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	690 00
95. To National Packing Co., meat.....	941 32
96. To construction labor .....	1,407 40
97. To Regents' per diem and mileage .....	145 40
To pay roll .....	3,913 93
Total .....	\$13,752 45

## DISBURSEMENTS, NOVEMBER, 1908.

No. 1. To Bryan E. Miot, drugs.....	\$ 2 00
2. To Jones Carpet Store, housefurnishing.....	2 25
3. To R. H. Jennings, insurance, Sinking Fund.....	2 40
4. To Columbia Supply Company, fittings.....	3 05
5. To D. M. Caldwell & Co., produce.....	3 75
6. To J. T. McTeer Clothing Co., sample clothes.....	4 25
7. To Journal S. C. Medical Association.....	5 00
8. To Columbia Lumber Co., lumber.....	6 25
9. To Gregory-Conder Mule Co., repairs for engine.....	7 05
10. To Job Price, turkeys.....	7 98
11. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast.....	8 40
12. To Dr. S. F. Killingsworth, dentistry.....	10 00
13. To George L. Dial, insurance.....	10 80
14. To Gaillard & Withers, insurance.....	10 80
15. To O. C. Cauthen, turkeys.....	11 97
16. To The Mienecke & Co., hospital supplies.....	12 00
17. To Seaboard Air Line, freight.....	12 79
18. To E. G. Friday, turkeys.....	14 85
19. To Harker Pottery Co., crockery.....	15 19
20. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest on overdraft..	16 10
21. To W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	16 80
22. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., plumbers' fittings.....	18 12
23. To J. B. Harts, beef cow.....	19 05
24. To railroad fares for patients.....	19 85
25. To August Simons, beef cow.....	20 07
26. To C. C. F. Jeffers, turkeys.....	20 16
27. To W. J. Mixon, beef cattle.....	20 75
28. To W. R. Burkheister, beef cattle.....	21 00
29. To Flem Wilson, turkeys.....	21 50
30. To Mrs. H. W. White, beef cow.....	21 90
31. To J. G. Speidel, dumb waiter.....	22 64
32. To W. A. Stevens, beef cattle.....	20 00
33. To Miss H. Ferguson, shoeing stock.....	23 60
34. To R. J. Branham, beef cow.....	24 00
35. To J. B. Dominech, turkeys.....	24 90
36. To A. J. Broom, turkeys.....	25 48



Voucher	Amount.
37. To Palmetto Lumber Co., shingles.....	25 50
38. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	25 65
39. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	26 73
40. To W. D. Jordan, beef cattle.....	27 77
41. To H. Lelieur, wood .....	28 67
42. To Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	28 73
43. To George A. Shields, foundry work.....	30 20
44. To W. B. Cooper, wood.....	30 80
45. To W. J. Conway, scissors and razors.....	32 24
46. To picking peas on farms .....	35 90
47. To Leaphart Lumber Co., lumber and wood.....	38 03
48. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
49. To the Morrison Produce & Provision Co., eggs.....	41 25
50. To W. A. Tunander, papering house.....	45 60
51. To Mrs. Lizzie Hughes, beef cow.....	47 25
52. To Standard Oil Co., kerosine, gasoline, floor polish.....	48 50
53. To Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	50 00
54. To H. W. Huntmuller, mackerel.....	52 50
55. To Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	54 75
56. To W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	55 72
57. To Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	56 51
58. To Armour Packing Company, meat.....	57 40
59. To Southern States Supply Company, steam fittings.....	62 12
60. To Peters Shoe Company, shoes.....	62 83
61. To Dow Wire & Iron Works, wire netting.....	67 10
62. To H. G. Wertz & Co., brooms and washing powder.....	67 50
63. To W. H. Gaston, county dispenser, liquor.....	78 40
64. To E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	80 45
65. To J. D. Leitner, poultry.....	82 50
66. To F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	82 75
67. To The Spool Cotton Company, thread.....	85 30
68. To Moore & Brown, lumber.....	86 50
69. To Tuttle & Bailey Mfg. Company, registers.....	91 56
70. To N. & G. Taylor Company, tin and asbestos.....	97 86
71. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	99 49
72. To Neal & Binford, tobacco.....	100 00
73. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	103 22
74. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	115 60
75. To Shand Builders Supply Co., builders' supplies.....	121 82
76. To H. J. Heinz Co., pickles and vinegar.....	128 61
77. To M. L. Fox, poultry, turkeys and eggs.....	131 29
78. To The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	136 77
79. To Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	144 64
80. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	144 94
81. To B. B. Kirkland, cow feed.....	147 50
82. To minor expenses .....	168 95
83. To J. B. Pettigrew, beef cattle.....	176 28
84. To Swift & Company, butterine.....	180 00



85. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	181 56
86. To Southern Railway Company, freights.....	193 09
87. To C. O. Brown & Bro., builders' supplies.....	198 53
88. To Bultman Brothers, shoes .....	216 00
89. To the Murray Drug Company, drugs.....	220 28
90. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	277 26
91. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	298 75
92. To John J. McMahan, beef cattle.....	212 03
93. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	302 57
94. To T. B. Aughtry & Co., beet pulp.....	310 45
95. To Alex E. King, groceries.....	322 84
96. To Taylor Mfg. Company, C. S. meal.....	348 75
97. To Greenville Cotton Mills.....	368 38
98. To Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freight.....	385 42
99. To Tennessee Mills Co., flour.....	392 00
100. To Schwartzchild & Sulzberger, meat.....	408 63
101. To Cudahy Packing Company, meat. ....	55 55
102. To labor on farm.....	576 89
103. To J. L. Minnaugh & Company, dry goods.....	590 90
104. To construction labor .....	803 80
105. To National Packing Company, meat.....	828 74
106. To Washburn Crosby Company, flour.....	932 40
107. To T. A. Gambrell Mfg. Co., flour.....	932 96
108. To Regents' account .....	72 70
109. To pay roll .....	3,913 04
Total . . . . .	\$17,573 90

## DISBURSEMENTS, DECEMBER, 1908.

No. 1. To The R. L. Bryan Company, stationery.....	\$ 2 00
2. To H. G. Wertz & Co., groceries.....	2 90
3. To the Johns Hopkins Press, renewal subscription.....	5 00
4. To Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., peas ground.....	5 00
5. To W. E. Avery, clock.....	5 00
6. To Standard Oil Co., kerosine.....	11 83
7. To Columbia Supply Co., iron bars.....	5 78
8. To C. O. Brown, glass and paint.....	7 80
9. To Atlantic Coast Line Co., freight.....	8 38
10. To L. Sonneborn & Sons, machine oil.....	9 08
11. To National Loan & Exchange Bank, interest on overdraft..	9 55
12. To the Wm. Miller Range & Furnace Co., repairs range....	10 32
13. To August Simons, beef cattle.....	11 50
14. To D. M. Caldwell, oranges.....	12 00
15. To Ben Martin, beef cattle.....	12 60
16. To T. K. Feagan, candy for Christmas.....	14 00
17. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	16 19
18. To W. D. L. Jordan, beef cattle.....	17 25
19. To William E. Stone, carpentry on hog pasture.....	17 50
20. To Peters Shoe Co., shoes.....	19 20
21. To Troy Laundry Machinery Co., repairs.....	19 40



Voucher	Amount.
22. To Ben Thompson, beef cow.....	19 52
23. To Elijah Moore, beef cow.....	20 00
24. To Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freight.....	21 12
25. To Powell Supply Co., plow and repairs.....	23 00
26. To G. B. Pettigrew, beef cow.....	25 50
27. To D. J. and M. L. Chaplin, rebate unexpired time.....	26 00
28. To railroad fares for patients.....	26 05
29. To J. B. Ricard, chickens.....	31 85
30. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	32 29
31. To Columbia Grain & Provision Co., sugar.....	32 97
32. To George H. Huggins, postmaster, postage stamps.....	40 00
33. To Alex. Sloan, Jr., & Co., rubber sheets.....	40 48
34. To E. F. A. Weiters, rice.....	41 25
35. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	41 55
36. To W. M. Gaston, dispenser, liquor.....	44 00
37. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	50 00
38. To the Morrison Produce & Provision Co.....	50 40
39. To B. B. Kirkland, Irish potatoes.....	53 00
40. To M. L. Fox, poultry and eggs.....	53 84
41. To Jacob S. Schirmer & Sons, rice.....	57 60
42. To J. S. Dent, beef.....	58 20
43. To Southern Railway Co., freight.....	59 84
44. To Barron, Moore & Barron, bankrupt stock shoes, etc.....	60 00
45. To Rockefellow & Co., benches.....	60 06
46. To J. L. Minnaugh & Co., counterpanes.....	63 50
47. To McCormick & Pletcher, funerals.....	64 60
48. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	70 32
49. To Rhodes & Filman, undervests.....	70 46
50. To E. M. DuPre, Irish potatoes.....	78 00
51. To Shand Builders' Supply Co., cement.....	88 80
52. To L. W. Loomis, tinware.....	90 00
53. To Frederick Germany, eggs.....	92 60
54. To J. D. Pettigrew, beef cattle.....	92 89
55. To Richard Carroll, range, etc.....	102 00
56. To B.-C. Electric Co., electric wiring.....	113 45
57. To Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	155 11
58. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	169 28
59. To Armour Packing Company, butts.....	180 99
60. To Lee A. Lorick & Bro., hardware.....	193 00
61. To Swift & Company, butterine and hams.....	236 97
62. To minor expenses.....	214 95
63. To J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	256 18
64. To Cudahy Packing Co., meat.....	279 30
65. To Taylor Mfg. Co., C. S. meal.....	343 75
66. To Northern Ohio Blanket Co., blankets.....	400 00
67. To farm labor.....	477 97
68. To construction account.....	702 10



Voucher	Amount.
69. To Regents' per diem and mileage.....	112 20
To pay roll .....	3,875 24
	<hr/>
SUPPLEMENT TO DECEMBER BILLS.	\$9,719 46
70. To J. M. VanMeter, housefurnishings.....\$	2 55
71. To E. T. Hendrix, ginger ale.....	3 30
72. To E. P. & F. A. Davis, shoes.....	4 25
73. To Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	5 00
74. To Robt. Harrison, J. Smith and H. Merrit, overtime	5 50
75. To Davis & Co., leather goods.....	9 75
76. To The Fleishmann Co., yeast.....	11 90
77. To Southern States Supply Co., fittings.....	22 86
78. To Cudahy Packing Co., meats.....	25 38
79. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	37 48
80. To Southern Cotton Oil Co., C. S. meal.....	50 00
81. To Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	65 88
82. To H. W. Desportes, beef cows.....	65 00
83. To W. S. Pope, beef cows.....	257 54
84. To Thornwell McMaster, increased water supply.....	450 00
85. National Packing Co., meats.....	555 59
86. To additional minor expenses .....	16 08—1,588 06
	<hr/>
Total .....	\$11,307 52

## ANNUAL REPORT FOR FARM, 1908.

## DEBTOR.

To estimated value crops, on hand January 1, 1908.....	\$12,650 00
To estimated value milk cows, on hand January 1, 1908 (142).....	4,970 00
To estimated value beef cows, on hand January 1, 1908 (58).....	1,450 00
To estimated value hogs, on hand January 1, 1908 (430).....	2,150 00
To cost of labor, 1908.....	9,133 69
To paid for bran, etc.....	7,199 86
To paid for cotton seed meal.....	6,908 50
To paid for cattle .....	4,460 94
To paid for commercial fertilizers.....	898 55
To paid for stable manure .....	86 25
To paid for farm implements, tools, etc.....	485 01
To paid for seeds and plants.....	383 25
To paid for feed oats .....	174 05
To paid for pine straw.....	46 30
To paid for fence posts .....	32 25
To paid for mules .....	235 00
To paid for gasoline engine .....	665 00
To paid for gasoline and oil.....	77 41
To estimated cost salt for farm.....	50 00
To estimated cost shoeing mules .....	200 00
To estimated cost feeding labor.....	1,200 00
To miscellaneous petty expenses .....	18 30



## CREDIT.

By 12 bu. okra, furnished institution, at \$1.....	\$ 12 00
By bran for carriage horses.....	16 00
By 34½ bu. sorghum seed, furnished institution, at \$2..	34 50
By 37 bu. lettuce, furnished institution, at \$2.....	74 00
By 1,916 bunches radishes, furnished institution, at 5c..	95 80
By 583 doz. squash, furnished institution, at 20c.....	117 00
By peas sold .....	148 65
By 62 bbls. Irish potatoes, furnished institution, at \$3..	186 00
By 976 doz. sweet corn, furnished institution at 20c.....	195 20
By 135 bu. beets, furnished institution, at \$1.....	135 00
By 78 bbls. onions, furnished institution, at \$3.....	234 00
By 436 bu. oats, furnished institution, at 70c.....	305 20
By 594 bu. string beans, furnished institution, at \$1....	594 00
By 789 bu. tomatoes, furnished institution, at \$1.....	789 00
By 882 bu. sweet potatoes, furnished institution, at 70c..	617 40
By 2,621 bbls. turnips, furnished institution, at \$1.....	2,621 00
By 2,188 bbls. cabbage, furnished institution, at \$3.....	6,564 00
By 32½ tons hay, furnished institution at \$20.....	650 00
By 200 tons oat straw, furnished institution at \$12.....	2,400 00
By 4,458 bu. corn, furnished institution, at 90c.....	4,012 20
By feeding five mules and horses, at \$60.....	300 00
By hides and tallow sold .....	694 50
By 90,191 lbs. fresh beef, furnished institution, at 6c... 5,411 46	
By 16,448 lbs. fresh pork, furnished institution, at 10c..	1,644 80
By 72,934 gals. sweet milk, furnished institution, at 25c.	18,233 50
By miscellaneous sales .....	360 08

## CROPS AND CATTLE ON HAND DECEMBER 31, 1908.

By 75 bu. oats, at 70c.....	52 50
By 100 bu. sorghum seed, at \$1.....	100 00
By 700 bu. sweet potatoes, at 60c.....	420 00
By 266 bu. peas, at \$1.25.....	332 50
By 7,500 bu. corn, at 90c.....	6,750 00
By 20 tons oat straw, at \$15.....	300 00
By 50 tons peavine hay, at \$20.....	1,000 00
By 200 tons shredded corn stover, at \$10.....	2,000 00
By 1,000 tons ensilage, at \$4.....	4,000 00
By 3 work oxen, at \$50.....	150 00
By 79 beef cattle, at \$25.....	1,975 00
By 145 milk cows, at \$35.....	5,075 00
By 535 hogs, at \$8.....	4,280 00
By balance in favor of farm.....	19,405 93
	<hr/>
	\$72,880 29    \$72,880 29



## COMPARATIVE TABLE OF FOOD SUPPLIES PRODUCED ON THE FARM.

YEAR.	Bu. Corn Produced.	Value of Bacon.	Value of Milk.	Value of Vegetables.
1890 .....	650	\$ 521 40	\$ 4,202 72	\$ 2,994 00
1891 .....	2,071	810 00	4,414 06	2,869 00
1892 .....	3,600	235 20	7,831 04	4,899 50
1893 .....	2,500	644 39	9,577 04	5,657 97
1894 .....	4,000	644 78	7,759 76	4,614 34
1895 .....	4,000	988 86	7,725 04	2,790 20
1896 .....	4,000	1,499 80	7,254 50	3,523 78
1897 .....	5,100	1,008 42	6,939 50	3,525 07
1898 .....	3,500	682 00	7,766 22	3,684 29
1899 .....	2,500	1,098 70	8,499 62	2,602 95
1900 .....	5,000	1,079 00	8,997 00	3,568 55
1901 .....	4,000	1,336 90	9,713 75	4,508 31
1902 .....	4,500	2,312 00	8,504 20	5,410 52
1903 .....	5,000	1,463 00	10,478 40	4,324 24
1904 .....	6,000	1,409 20	11,586 80	6,253 25
1905 .....	6,000	1,160 10	17,012 75	6,471 70
1906 .....	6,500	2,084 00	16,480 25	8,241 00
1907 .....	6,500	2,492 90	16,421 50	13,014 58
1908 .....	7,500	1,644 80	18,233 50	19,405 93



TABLE No. 1—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

[illegible]



TABLE No. 2—MONTHLY ADMISSION AND DISCHARGES.

	ADMISSIONS			DISCHARGES			RESULT	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Decrease	Increase
January . . . . .	20	28	48	17	16	33	.....	15
February . . . . .	18	11	29	22	18	40	11	.....
March . . . . .	28	20	48	24	11	35	.....	13
April . . . . .	23	36	59	14	16	30	.....	29
May . . . . .	30	25	55	21	32	53	.....	2
June . . . . .	39	24	63	15	16	31	.....	32
July . . . . .	27	33	60	28	19	47	.....	13
August . . . . .	32	26	58	21	20	41	.....	17
September . . . . .	36	26	62	21	19	40	.....	22
October . . . . .	28	30	58	31	35	66	8	.....
November . . . . .	25	26	51	35	36	71	20	.....
December . . . . .	21	25	46	28	37	65	19	.....

TABLE No. 3—RESULT OF RELEASE ON PROBATION.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Absent on trial January 1, 1908.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Released on trial during year.....	100	47	87	47	281
Discharged, recovered . . . . .	14	16	18	23	71
Discharged, much improved . . . . .	5	.....	14	4	23
Discharged, improved . . . . .	46	22	32	15	115
Discharged, unimproved . . . . .	28	4	9	3	44
Returned . . . . .	8	5	14	2	29
Total . . . . .	101	47	87	47	282



TABLE No. 4—SUPPORT OF PATIENTS.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
By friends, in full .....	5	.....	8	.....	13
By friends, in part .....	13	.....	8	.....	21
By State .....	461	447	595	450	1953
Total treated during year .....					1987
Number now paying in full.....	5	.....	7	.....	12
Number now paying in part .....	4	.....	6	.....	10
Supported by State .....	323	330	486	302	1441
Total present December 31, 1908 .....					1463



TABLE No. 5—RESIDENCES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

COUNTIES.	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL.
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Abbeville . . . . .	3	3	3	6	15
Aiken . . . . .	5	4	2	2	13
Anderson . . . . .	8	4	6	7	25
Bamberg . . . . .	1	3	1	1	6
Barnwell . . . . .	.....	7	1	7	15
Beaufort . . . . .	.....	1	2	4	7
Berkeley . . . . .	.....	2	1	3	6
Calhoun . . . . .	2	2	1	1	6
Charleston . . . . .	6	12	14	12	44
Cherokee . . . . .	.....	.....	2	2	4
Chester . . . . .	3	5	3	3	14
Chesterfield . . . . .	1	1	1	.....	3
Clarendon . . . . .	2	3	2	4	11
Colleton . . . . .	6	5	2	1	14
Darlington . . . . .	7	4	4	6	21
Dorchester . . . . .	2	5	.....	3	10
Edgefield . . . . .	2	4	1	5	12
Fairfield . . . . .	5	3	1	5	14
Florence . . . . .	1	4	1	2	8
Georgetown . . . . .	.....	3	2	6	11
Greenville . . . . .	8	5	11	4	28
Greenwood . . . . .	4	4	1	3	12
Hampton . . . . .	2	1	5	.....	8
Horry . . . . .	5	.....	3	1	9
Kershaw . . . . .	2	.....	1	6	9
Lancaster . . . . .	4	.....	2	6	12
Laurens . . . . .	6	5	3	1	15
Lee . . . . .	4	1	1	1	7
Lexington . . . . .	2	1	5	1	9
Marion . . . . .	5	3	10	4	22
Marlboro . . . . .	3	3	2	2	10
Newberry . . . . .	3	5	4	6	18
Oconee . . . . .	6	1	4	.....	11
Orangeburg . . . . .	2	7	1	3	13
Pickens . . . . .	5	.....	3	.....	8
Richland . . . . .	13	19	6	15	53
Saluda . . . . .	1	2	2	1	6
Spartanburg . . . . .	10	5	14	5	34
Sumter . . . . .	3	9	3	8	23
Union . . . . .	5	1	4	.....	10
Williamsburg . . . . .	2	3	1	5	11
York . . . . .	5	5	4	5	19
Total . . . . .	154	155	140	157	606



TABLE No. 6—RESIDENCES OF PATIENTS PRESENT.

COUNTIES.	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Abbeville . . . . .	8	8	9	10	35
Aiken . . . . .	12	11	9	8	40
Anderson . . . . .	20	11	25	6	62
Bamberg . . . . .	1	4	3	1	9
Barnwell . . . . .	9	13	8	11	41
Beaufort . . . . .	3	5	5	8	21
Berkeley . . . . .	.....	6	6	6	18
Calhoun . . . . .	1	1	1	.....	3
Charleston . . . . .	31	24	43	33	131
Cherokee . . . . .	3	2	5	2	12
Chester . . . . .	8	6	10	11	35
Chesterfield . . . . .	7	2	8	3	20
Clarendon . . . . .	11	5	13	5	34
Colleton . . . . .	13	10	14	5	42
Darlington . . . . .	6	9	11	11	37
Dorchester . . . . .	4	7	.....	3	14
Edgefield . . . . .	9	6	9	8	32
Fairfield . . . . .	4	6	3	11	24
Florence . . . . .	4	10	8	4	26
Georgetown . . . . .	3	8	3	7	21
Greenville . . . . .	22	8	38	8	76
Greenwood . . . . .	7	9	6	5	27
Hampton . . . . .	1	6	13	5	25
Horry . . . . .	6	3	14	5	28
Kershaw . . . . .	5	5	5	6	21
Lancaster . . . . .	6	5	10	4	25
Laurens . . . . .	11	12	16	3	42
Lee . . . . .	1	2	1	2	6
Lexington . . . . .	7	1	13	4	25
Marion . . . . .	7	8	17	8	40
Marlboro . . . . .	5	6	15	5	31
Newberry . . . . .	1	10	13	10	34
Oconee . . . . .	12	3	19	3	37
Orangeburg . . . . .	2	12	10	12	36
Pickens . . . . .	10	3	12	.....	25
Richland . . . . .	19	35	19	30	103
Saluda . . . . .	3	2	7	1	13
Spartanburg . . . . .	22	14	34	13	83
Sumter . . . . .	5	11	14	6	36
Union . . . . .	5	4	17	4	30
Williamsburg . . . . .	6	6	4	3	19
York . . . . .	12	11	9	11	43
Total . . . . .	332	330	499	301	1462



TABLE No. 7—AGE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Under 10 years .....		1			1
Over 10 and under 15 years .....		4	3	3	10
Over 15 and under 20 years .....	6	13	8	12	39
Over 20 and under 30 years .....	32	42	35	44	153
Over 30 and under 40 years .....	42	32	31	47	152
Over 40 and under 50 years .....	20	26	33	23	102
Over 50 and under 60 years .....	29	8	16	11	64
Over 60 and under 70 years .....	19	18	8	12	57
Over 70 and under 80 years .....	6	6	5	2	19
Over 80 and under 100 years .....		5	1	3	9
Total .....	154	155	140	157	606

TABLE No. 8—CIVIL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Single .....	66	62	53	39	220
Married .....	68	54	67	68	257
Widowed .....	10	11	19	26	66
Unknown .....	10	28	1	24	63
Total .....	154	155	140	157	606

TABLE No. 9—NUMBER OF ATTACKS PRIOR TO ENTERING THE HOSPITAL.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
First attack .....	98	104	98	106	406
Second attack .....	5	9	7	7	28
Third attack .....	7	1	5	2	15
Fourth attack .....	2		2	1	5
Fifth attack .....	1	1	1	1	4
Unknown .....	41	40	27	40	148
Total .....	154	155	140	157	606



TABLE No. 10—OCCUPATIONS OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		Total
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Farmer . . . . .	52	23	.....	.....	75
Laborer . . . . .	16	76	.....	52	144
Housekeeper . . . . .	.....	.....	73	27	100
Domestic . . . . .	.....	2	5	10	17
Mill operative . . . . .	17	.....	6	.....	23
Laundress . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	8	8
Cook . . . . .	.....	.....	1	11	12
Barber . . . . .	1	2	.....	.....	3
Blacksmith . . . . .	2	1	.....	.....	3
Carpenter . . . . .	3	4	.....	.....	7
Lumberman . . . . .	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Printer . . . . .	4	.....	1	.....	5
Painter . . . . .	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Druggist . . . . .	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Telegraph operator . . . . .	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Watchman . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Railroad employee . . . . .	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Drummer . . . . .	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Clerk . . . . .	10	.....	1	.....	11
Merchant . . . . .	4	1	.....	.....	5
Student . . . . .	2	1	1	1	5
Teacher . . . . .	1	.....	4	3	8
Physician . . . . .	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Preacher . . . . .	2	1	.....	.....	3
Well digger . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Tailor . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Lawyer . . . . .	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Seamstress . . . . .	.....	.....	2	2	4
Nurse . . . . .	.....	.....	2	1	3
Florist . . . . .	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Engineer . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Reporter . . . . .	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Restaurant-keeper . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	1
No occupation . . . . .	16	13	31	18	78
Unknown . . . . .	10	24	13	24	71
Total . . . . .	154	155	140	157	606



TABLE No. 11—DURATION OF INSANITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Under one month .....	34	61	25	58	178
Over 1 and under 3 months.....	22	8	19	16	65
Over 3 and under 6 months.....	13	10	15	16	54
Over 6 and under 9 months.....	16	5	9	5	35
Over 9 and under 12 months.....	8	9	7	16	40
Over 12 and under 18 months.....	6	3	9	2	20
Over 18 months and under 2 years.....	5	4	6	8	23
Over 2 and under 4 years.....	7	6	7	4	24
Over 4 and under 8 years.....	4	2	6	3	15
Over 8 and under 12 years.....	4	3	2	3	12
Over 12 and under 24 years.....	5	5	5	1	16
Unknown .....	30	39	30	25	124
Total .....	154	155	140	157	606



TABLE No. 12—ALLEGED CAUSE OF INSANITY TO THOSE ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
MORAL.					
Religion . . . . .	5	8	5	10	28
Disappointment in love . . . . .	1	1			2
Financial embarrassment . . . . .	1				1
Family affliction . . . . .	1	2	8	3	14
Domestic worry . . . . .	6	6	7	11	30
PHYSICAL.					
Overwork . . . . .	6	1	2	2	11
Overstudy . . . . .	1	1	2	1	5
Paralysis . . . . .	2	1			3
Ill health . . . . .	21	6	32	21	80
Masterbation . . . . .	6	1			7
Trauma . . . . .	7	5		1	13
Climateric . . . . .			2		2
Uterine disease . . . . .			2	4	6
Puerperal . . . . .			1		1
Typhoid fever . . . . .	1		2		3
Syphilis . . . . .	3			1	4
Sunstroke . . . . .	1				1
Heredity . . . . .	10	12	15	8	45
Congenital . . . . .	3	4	4	1	12
Epilepsy . . . . .	10	7	6	4	27
Senility . . . . .	3	3	6	2	14
Meningitis . . . . .			1		1
Pellagra . . . . .			2	2	4
TOXIC.					
Whiskey . . . . .	17	4	1	1	23
Morphine . . . . .	6		4	1	11
Unknown . . . . .	43	93	38	84	258
Total . . . . .	154	155	140	157	606



TABLE No. 13—FORM OF INSANITY OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Melancholia—Acute . . . . .	26	14	6	33	79
Recurrent . . . . .		1	5	2	8
Hypochondria . . . . .	2				2
Chronic . . . . .	1	1	4		6
Mania—Acute . . . . .	19	58	11	38	126
Recurrent . . . . .	7	13	9	6	35
Chronic . . . . .	2	13			15
Puerperal insanity . . . . .			1	3	4
Moral insanity . . . . .			2		2
Hysterical insanity . . . . .	1		8	2	11
Syphilitic insanity . . . . .	1		1	3	5
Pellagrous insanity . . . . .		2	12	28	42
Paralytic insanity . . . . .	6	1			7
Senile insanity . . . . .	8	11	7	9	35
Paranoia . . . . .	3		9	4	16
Hebephrenia . . . . .			5		5
Terminal dementia . . . . .	25	14	22	9	70
General paralysis . . . . .	4	4	2	3	13
Toxic—Whiskey . . . . .	19	4	1		24
Morphine . . . . .	7		4	1	12
Epilepsy . . . . .	12	9	10	9	40
Chorea . . . . .			1		1
Exophthalmic goitre . . . . .			1		1
Imbecility . . . . .		6		2	8
Idiocy . . . . .	4	4	10	1	19
Traumatic . . . . .	1				1
Deprivation . . . . .			1	1	2
Dead when received . . . . .				1	1
Not insane . . . . .	6		8	2	16
Total . . . . .	154	155	140	157	606



TABLE No. 14—FORM OF INSANITY OF THOSE WHO RECOVERED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Mania—Acute . . . . .	3	13	3	13	32
Recurrent . . . . .	1	.....	3	2	6
Melancholia—Acute . . . . .	3	2	5	8	18
Hypochondria . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Neurasthenia . . . . .	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Hysteria . . . . .	1	.....	1	.....	2
Toxic—Whiskey . . . . .	4	1	1	.....	6
Morphine . . . . .	2	.....	2	.....	4
Total . . . . .	14	16	18	23	71

TABLE No. 15—DURATION OF HOSPITAL TREATMENT OF THOSE WHO RECOVERED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Over 1 and under 3 months . . . . .	8	2	3	7	20
Over 3 and under 6 months . . . . .	2	14	11	5	32
Over 6 and under 9 months . . . . .	.....	.....	1	3	4
Over 9 and under 12 months . . . . .	4	.....	1	1	6
Over 1 and under 2 years . . . . .	.....	.....	1	5	6
Over 2 and under 3 years . . . . .	.....	.....	1	2	3
Total . . . . .	14	16	18	23	71

TABLE No. 16—CAUSE OF DEATH OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		Total
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Acute mania, exhaustion .....	4	4	.....	5	13
Acute melancholia .....	.....	1	4	2	7
Pellagrous insanity .....	1	3	3	26	33
Epilepsy .....	4	7	4	5	20
Status epilepticus .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Senility .....	7	8	10	7	32
General paralysis .....	4	3	2	7	16
Cerebral hemorrhage .....	5	1	1	2	9
LaGrippe .....	3	6	.....	.....	9
Diarrhœa .....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Septicæmia .....	2	.....	.....	2	4
General tuberculosis .....	4	3	1	19	27
Intestinal tuberculosis .....	3	1	1	.....	5
Pulmonary tuberculosis .....	2	15	.....	12	29
Syphilis .....	.....	1	.....	1	2
Cardiac disease .....	.....	1	1	4	6
Oedema of lungs .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Nephritis .....	1	11	.....	4	16
Arterio capillary fibrosis .....	.....	.....	1	3	4
Carcinoma .....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Gastritis .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Intestinal obstruction .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Asphyxia .....	1	1	.....	1	3
Pericarditis .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Received dead .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Tubercular meningitis .....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Aneurism .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Cirrhosis of liver .....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Delirium tremens .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Total .....	45	69	34	103	251



TABLE No. 17—DURATION OF INSANITY OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		Total
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Under 3 months .....	3	6	1	4	14
Over 3 and under 6 months.....	5	5	4	15	29
Over 6 and under 12 months.....	3	8	3	13	27
Over 1 and under 2 years.....	1	11	4	14	30
Over 2 and under 6 years.....	5	9	6	10	30
Over 6 and under 12 years.....	6	9	5	10	30
Over 12 and under 20 years.....	6	5	3	3	17
Over 20 and under 40 years.....	3	.....	1	6	10
Unknown .....	13	16	7	28	64
Total .....	45	69	34	103	251

TABLE No. 18—DURATION OF CONFINEMENT OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING YEAR.

	MALES		FEMALES		Total
	White	Colored	White	Colored	
Under 2 days .....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Under 2 weeks .....	3	5	3	9	20
Over 2 weeks and under 1 month.....	3	6	3	9	20
Over 1 and under 2 months.....	4	9	.....	11	24
Over 2 and under 3 months.....	3	6	6	4	19
Over 3 and under 6 months.....	5	10	5	14	34
Over 6 and under 12 months.....	6	9	2	18	35
Over 1 and under 2 years.....	6	12	6	15	39
Over 2 and under 5 years.....	6	6	4	12	28
Over 5 and under 12 years.....	3	5	2	6	16
Over 12 and under 20 years.....	3	.....	2	2	7
Over 20 and under 40 years.....	2	1	1	3	7
Total .....	45	69	34	103	251

List of Graduates, Training School for Nurses, State Hospital for the Insane, Columbia, S. C.

1893.

Miss Frances A. Irwin.  
Miss Susan E. Pitts.  
Miss Addie Medlin.  
Miss Fannie E. Ferrell.  
Miss Annie G. Devlin.  
Miss Helen Burr.  
Miss Fannie Sloan.

Supervisor SC Hosp  
Married in Col.  
Married in Col.  
Married in Washn  
Dead  
Dead

Now Mrs.  
Now Mrs. Mullen  
Now Mrs.  
Now Mrs.

7

1894.

Miss W. Ella Quarles.  
Miss Alice Hendrix.  
Miss Anna Burns.  
Mrs. Ellie Turner.

Supervisor in SC Hosp  
Married

4

1895.

Miss Ella Joyner.  
Miss Annie Coleman.  
Miss Ella Trotter.  
Miss Ellie Wilson.  
Miss Alice Ross.

Married in Col.  
at home  
Dead  
Married in Col.  
Married in Lancaster

5-

1896.

Miss Cora Burns.  
Miss Emma Mims.  
Miss Elite Henry.  
Miss Mattie Crowell.

Married in Col.  
"  
"

/a

4

1897.

Miss Nellie Hobbs.  
Miss Lula Edwards.  
Miss Estelle Harvin.  
Miss Lena Robinson.  
Miss Eunice McConnell.  
Miss Minnie Mims.  
Miss Willie R. Steele.  
Miss Hortense Long.  
Miss May Smith.

La Texas  
Nurse in Laurens  
Head nurse SC Hosp  
Nurse in Newport Ark.  
Married in Col.  
Head nurse in SC Hosp  
Nurse in Col.  
Nurse in Texas

9  
29



1898.

Miss Viola Consart.

Miss Mary Morris.

Miss Lizzie Edwards.

Miss Lizzie Harvin.

Mrs. Alice Harden.

Miss Mary DuBard.

married in Jacksonville Fla.  
 Nurse in "  
 " Samuels  
 married in  
 At Home.

1899.

Miss Judith E. Hoffman.

Miss Adele Pinekney.

Miss Annie Cannon.

Miss Agnes Garrison.

Miss Carrie Taylor.

Miss Laura McEachern.

Nurse in  
 Nurse in Lancaster  
 " "  
 2 Dead! married  
 Nurse in Rock Hill  
 Matron, State Hosp,  
 Tewkesbury Mass

1900.

Miss Lula Kinard.

Miss Maude Grubbs.

Miss Minnie Gramling.

Miss Belle Williams.

married, Dead,  
 Nurse in Grappling  
 married, L. in Teoberry

1901.

Miss Lidie Blakeley.

Miss Fannie Templeton.

At Home, Samuels  
 Nurse in Atlanta Ga

1902.

Miss Carrie Mitchell.

Miss Alice Bryson.

Miss Lizzie Lawhon.

Nurse in  
 Nurse in Spartanburg  
 married, L. in Waynes

1903.

Miss Zell Blakeley.

Miss Bessie Walker.

Miss Lily Hoffman.

N. L. in Ridgeway  
 Nurse in Augusta Ga  
 Nurse in

1904.

Miss Eva McFadden.

Miss Annie Belle Rawls.

Miss Willie Walker.

Miss Lilly Hairston.

Miss Nannie Youngblood.

Nurse in Spartanburg  
 " "  
 married  
 Nurse in Spartanburg  
 Atlanta

Ezzie Lawton

Miss Pearl Hollis

55

5-8

1905.

Miss Lillian Abney.

Miss Katie English.

Mr. L. in Charleston  
English

1406

1906.

Miss Mary Richardson.

Miss Alice Bailey.

Miss Susie Sanders.

Mr. L. in  
Dead

1907.

Miss Docia Connell.

Miss Minnie Caskey.

Miss Minnie Stephenson.

Head nurse S.C. Hosp.  
married. Columbia  
Head nurse S.C. Hosp.

Total 66.

70

Miss Maggie Brown

Sally Daniels

main in Chesley  
" " Charlotte

Evelyn Daily

Scary Head nurse S.C. Hosp

Miss Selig Sox

Head nurse S.C. Hosp.

Catherine McFadden

main in Spaulding

Hollie Dickson

in Scotland

Pearl Lowe main in Lawrence.

Belle Vaughn " "

Mary Pearl Boyles Head nurse S.C. Hosp.

Ruth Pennington main in Chet

1911

Miss Barnes

Larrie

Kleckley Jessie

Day Bernice

Gray Ruth Bernice

Cyphor Marnie

Laurie Mary

Shealer Julia

Hahn Myrtle

Carten Yada

10

72 82



1911

Miss \*Alice Davis

Gadie Carter

\*Mary P. Grayish

\*Jessie W. Kleeley

Myrtle Hahn

\*Bernice Day

Mary Savin

\*De Lanie Barnes

Julia Shealey

Mamie Lynch

Mrs. Murphy